



# A European Cloud federation

### EGI's Cloud strategy for 2020

EGI position paper:

https://documents.egi.eu/document/2050







#### **EGI Federated Cloud**

From Pilot to Production

### EGI's Cloud strategy for 2020

Data, Sharing, Innovation: Safe infrastructures for the ERA





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To support the digital European Research Area through a pan-European research infrastructure based on an open federation of reliable services that provide uniform access to national computing, storage and data resources.

#### EGI Council vision for the federated Cloud: 10M cores Cloud compute 1 EB Cloud storage



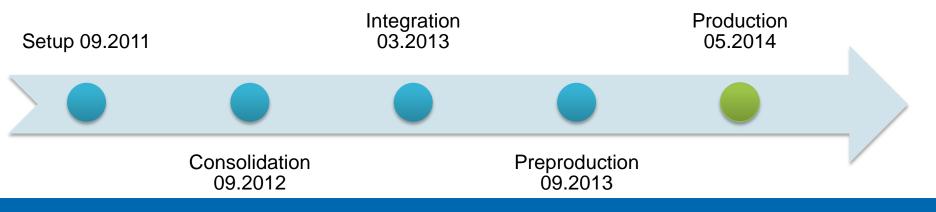
## From Pilot to Production

- Objectives:
  - Identify and investigate the capabilities needed to federate private clouds
  - Identify the technical solutions, deploy proof of concepts in a pre production testbed, test the solutions with real use cases

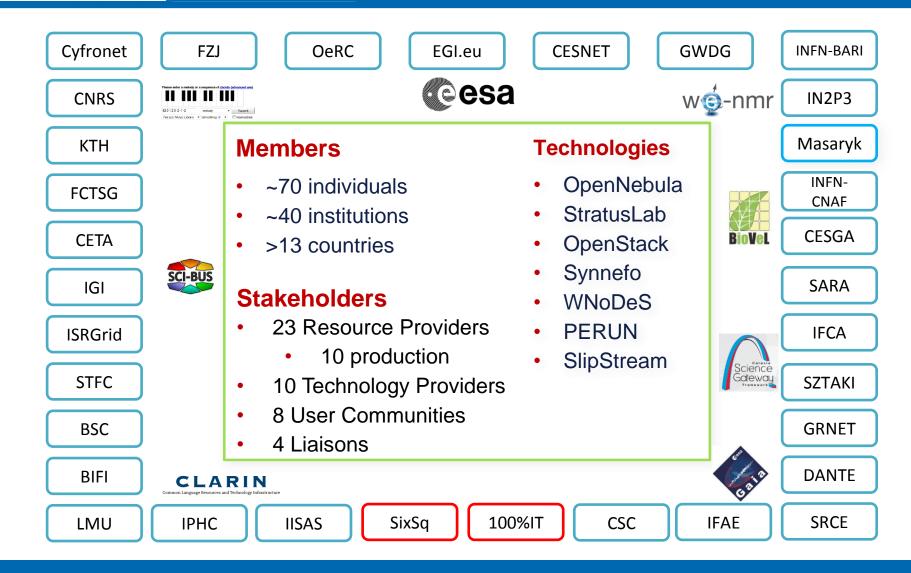
#### Capabilities

- 1. Manage VM instances
- 2. Data access/transfer interface
- 3. Cloud service information federation
- 4. Resource consumption management
- 5. Cloud service availability

- 6. Notification & Automation
- 7. Federated AAI
- 8. VM Image Management
- 9. Brokering
- 10. Contextualisation
- 11. Service Agreements & Management



# Participation – Nov 2013



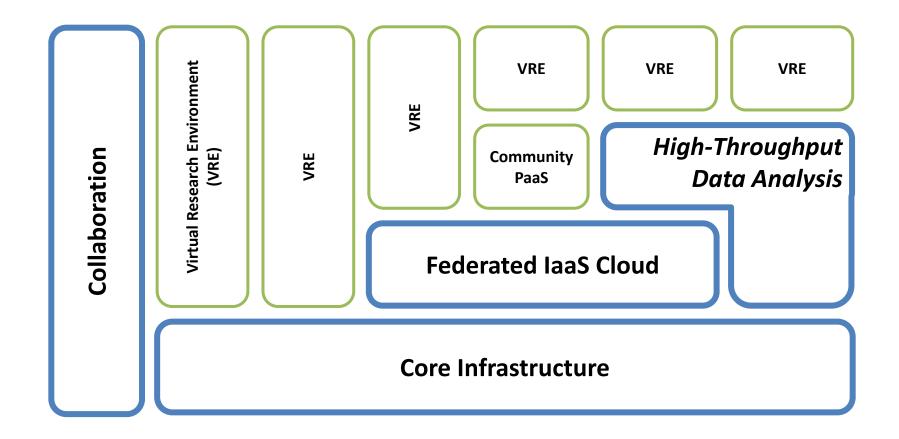


### Cloud platform architecture principles

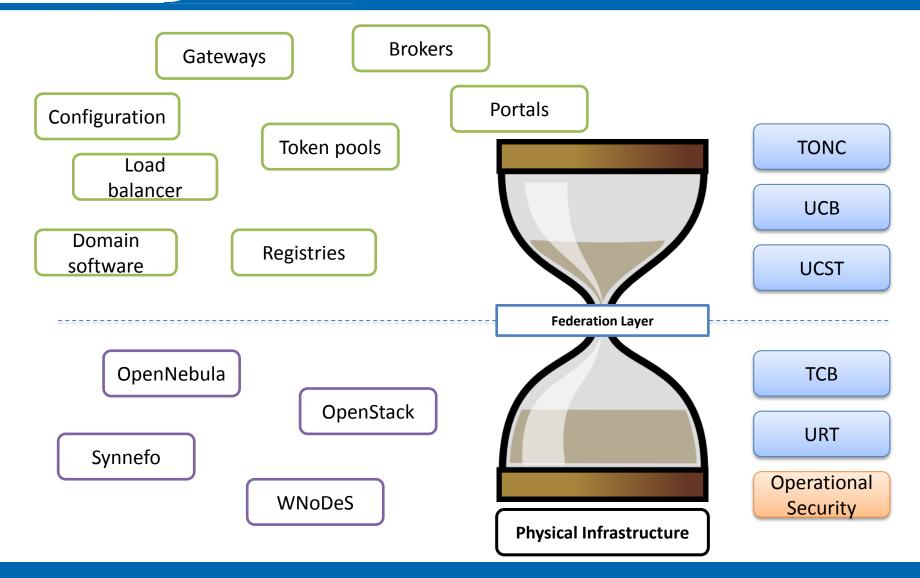
- 1. Service architecture with Cloud characteristics (NIST SP 800-145)
  - On-demand self-service
  - Broad network access
  - Resource pooling
  - Rapid elasticity
  - Measured service
- 2. Extensive federation expertise in EGI
- 3. Extend EGI's service portfolio
- 4. Embrace Resource Provider heterogeneity
- 5. Thin federation layer lowers barriers to adoption
  - Interface-level integration
  - Open Standards: Consistency through control



### Software Platform architecture

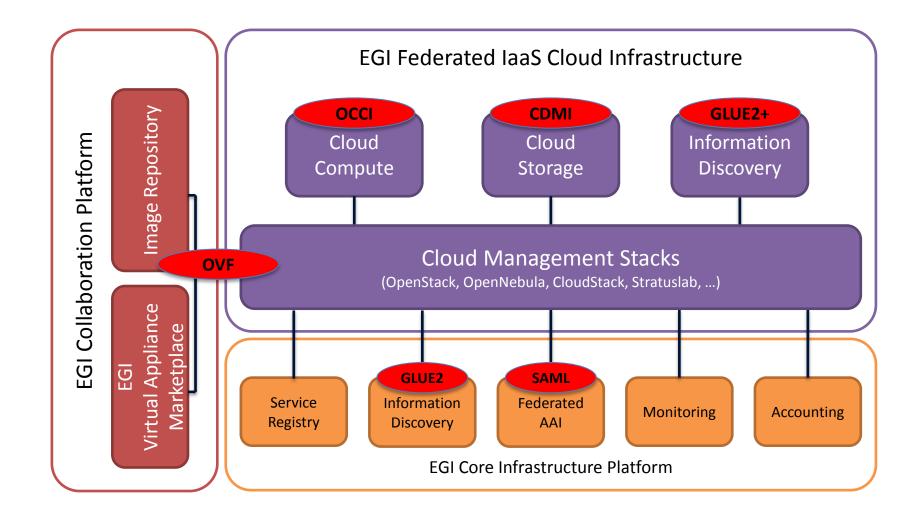


# EGI cloud ecosystem



28 January 2013

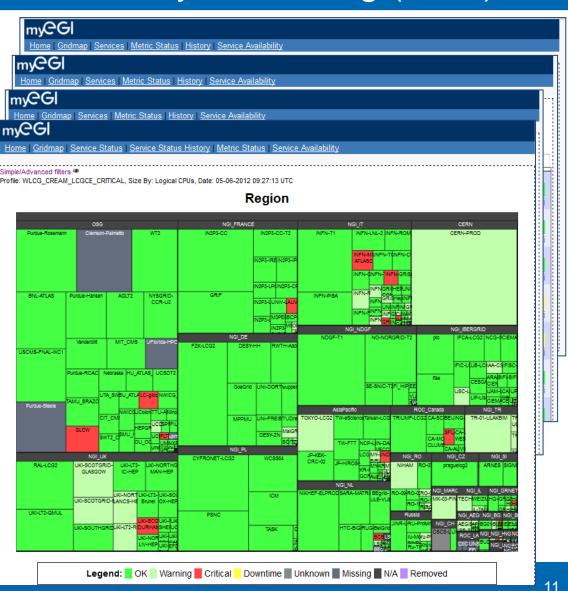




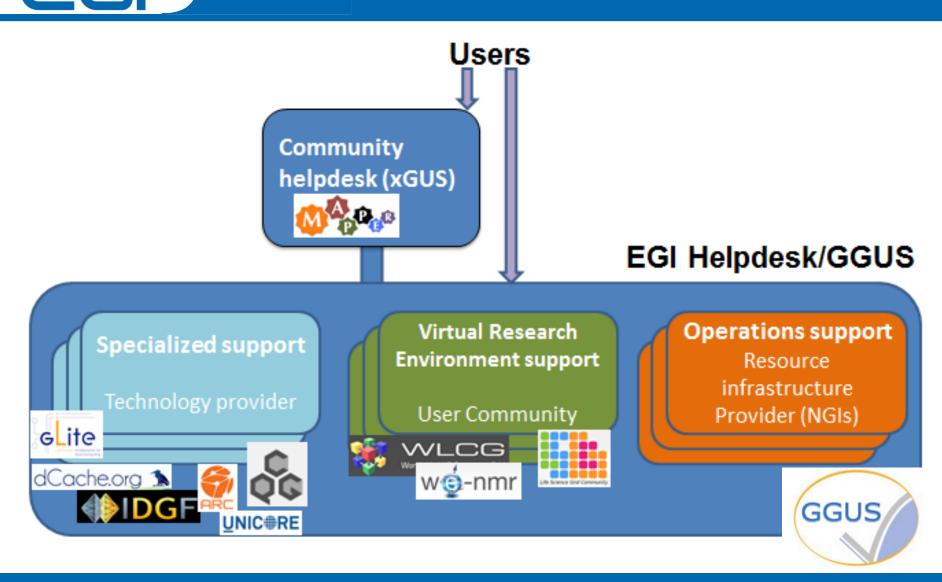
#### Example: Service Availability Monitoring (SAM)

Framework for resource centres and service operators

- Based on Nagios
- Service-specific probes
- Database to store service topology
- Connected to a messaging network
- Aggregate and browse results:
   Operations Dashboard, MyEGI, etc.

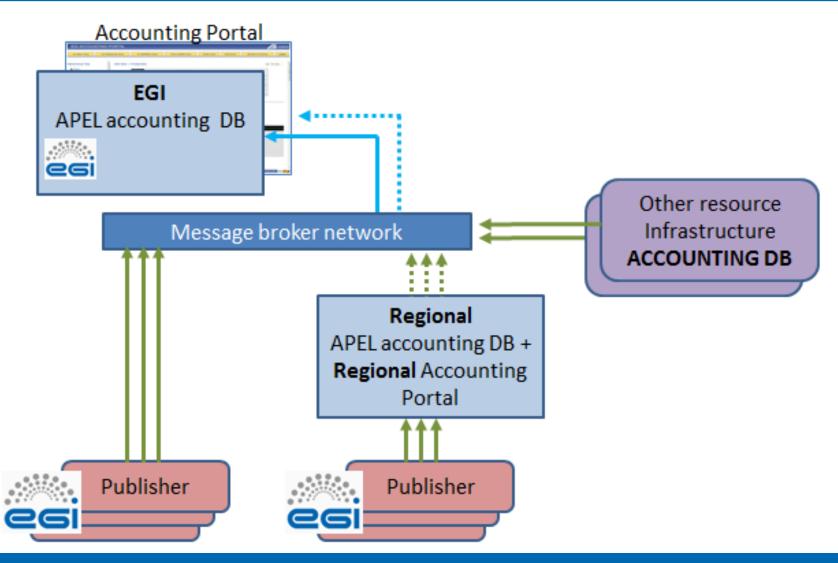


### Helpdesk: GGUS





### Accounting and regionalization





# VM accounting

#### Cloud View --> Production

Data to graph:	Number of VMs	<ul> <li>Total number of</li> </ul>	VM run	
Period:	Start year: 2013 🔻	Start month: 2 💌	End year: 2014 💌	End month: 1 💌
Groupings:	Show data for: SITE 💌		as a function of: DATE 🔻	

Refresh

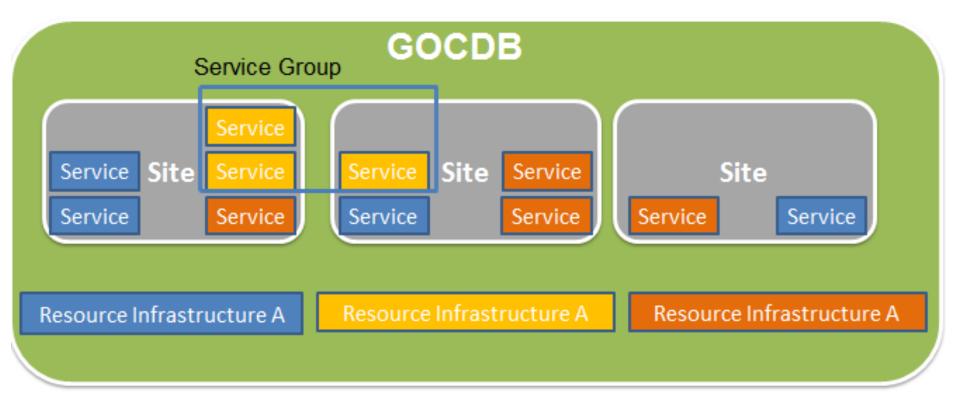
Total number of VM run by SITE and DATE.

#### The following table shows the distribution of Total number of VM run grouped by SITE and DATE.

Total number of VM run by SITE and DATE														
SITE	Feb 2013	Mar 2013	Apr 2013	May 2013	Jun 2013	Jul 2013	Aug 2013	Sep 2013	Oct 2013	Nov 2013	Dec 2013	Jan 2014	Total	%
100IT	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	0	647	0	654	7.25%
BIFI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	417	417	4.62%
CESGA	26	454	34	180	474	28	2	61	74	95	763	403	2,594	28.75%
CESNET	46	817	30	132	77	170	13	343	108	190	188	0	2,114	23.43%
FZJ	0	1	24	9	10	2	10	31	341	2	761	14	1,205	13.35%
GWDG	17	0	8	0	0	0	0	11	7	2	766	14	825	9.14%
IFCA-LCG2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	80	0	0	0	94	1.04%
IISAS-Bratislava	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0.44%
IISAS-FedCloud	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	4	13	0.14%
IN2P3-CC	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0.12%
KTH CLOUD	120	39	2	29	14	18	65	1	0	0	0	0	288	3.19%
KTH-CLOUD	119	32	2	29	14	18	65	4	0	0	0	0	283	3.14%
PRISMA-INFN-BARI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	272	272	3.01%
TW-EMI-PPS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	213	0	0	0	0	213	2.36%
Total	328	1,354	140	380	591	236	158	679	619	289	3,125	1,124	9,023	
Percentage	3.64%	15.01%	1.55%	4.21%	6.55%	2.62%	1.75%	7.53%	6.86%	3.20%	34.63%	12.46%		
Click here for XML encoded data														



Service Registry



# Cloud service registry

GOCDB 5.1 Browse • My Sites • Projects • NGIs • Sites • Service Groups • Services	All Services in GOCDB Filter (clear) Service Type: eu.egi.cloud.vm-	Filter (dear) Service Type: eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi   NGI: (all)   Search:							
Add • Add Site • Add Service Group	11 Services (Showing 1 - 30)								
Add Service Group     Add Service     Add Service     Add Downtime	Hostname	Service Type Production Monitored Scope(s)				Host Site			
Downtimes • Recent & Planned • Active & Imminent About GOCDB5 • Doc, Help & Support	» carach5.ics.muni.cz	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	ent.occi 💥 💉 EGI		EGI	CESNET-MetaCloud			
	» cloud.cesga.es	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	×	EGI	CESGA			
	» cloud.ifca.es	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	<ul> <li>Image: A set of the set of the</li></ul>	EGI	IFCA-LCG2			
Search	» egi-cloud.zam.kfa-juelich.de	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	<b>V</b>	EGI	FZJ			
Submit	» egi.doud.pdc.kth.se	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	<b>~</b>	EGI	KTH-CLOUD			
	» nebula-server-01.ct.infn.it	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	×	EGI	INFN-CATANIA-NEBULA			
User Status	» nova.ui.savba.sk	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	<b>v</b>	EGI	IISAS-FedCloud			
Registered as: Tiziana Ferrari	» occi.cloud.gwdg.de	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	<b>V</b>	EGI	GoeGrid			
View Details Manage Roles	» okeanos-occi.hellasgrid.gr	eu.egi.cloud.vm-management.occi	×	×	EGI	HG-09-Okeanos-Cloud			
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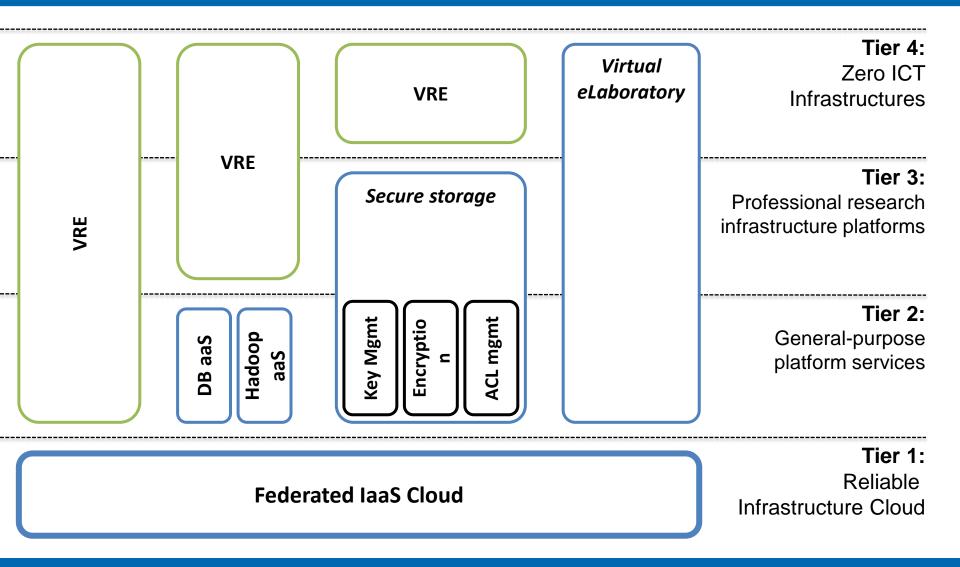
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# **Business Models**

# Free a. Spot Market

- 2. Pay As You Go
- 3. Wholesale
- 4. Wholesale with Bursting



# **Business Models**

Model	Certification	API	Consultancy	Allocation	MSA	Accounting Reports	Invoicing
Invisible Federator	<b>v</b>	~					
Advisor	<b>v</b>	~	~				
Matchmaker	<b>v</b>	~	~	~	(🗸)		
Trusted Third Party	<b>v</b>	/	~	~	~	<b>V</b>	
One Stop Shop	<b>v</b>	~	~	<b>v</b>	~	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>

Each role has different implications in the functions and structure of EGI.eu



# SLA governed services

- Basic
  - Managed through EGI OLA framework
  - Available at all Cloud service providers
  - "Free at the point of use" billing plan and higher
- Advanced
  - Available on all Cloud service providers
  - "Pay-as-you-go" plan or higher
- Custom/Premier
  - Tailored to community requirements
  - Advanced SLAs subject to research and innovation
  - Applicable to subset of providers



# **Technology innovation**

- Broader support for open standards in Cloud management frameworks
- Federated Network as a Service (incl. SDN)
- Messaging network as a Service
- Improve Application Database to App Marketplace
  - Stable market for cloud services, cloud products and applications between providers and consumers from the academia, public sector and enterprise
- Engaging in PoCs
- Strategic EC project proposals

Strengthening the underpinning platform

# **Technology innovation**

- Use federated IaaS Cloud as EGIs backbone
- Open standards for open platforms
- Innovate and deploy PaaS & SaaS on top
  - Innovate on EGI service tiers 2, 3 and 4
- Engaging in PoCs
- Strategic EC project proposals



#### Marketplace(s) for Cloud Services

Standardisation of Cloud interfaces empowers freedom of choice for customers, better competition among providers and emergence of cloud marketplaces

#### • EGI Marketplace

- Rich and diverse set of individual offerings
- Application/VM Image repository
- User community choice of provider at all levels
- Academic and commercial resource & service providers
- Extend to a service marketplace

#### Helix Nebula Marketplace

- EGI Federated Cloud as service provider
- "Hidden" behind a single technical and policy broker

#### EU Cloud for Europe marketplace

- Integrate EGI's solution and service portfolio
- Provide services for academia, government and business



Value proposition

- Open standards, open technologies
  - Use of Open Standards is key to the establishment of an effective, fair and transparent cloud market in Europe
  - Open Source components raise the barrier for hidden backdoors, thus lead to more trusted services

#### Firmly rooted in Europe

- Strong public sector involvement through NRENs, NGIs, EIROs are EGI's members
- European commercial Cloud resource providers, including SME
- A single cross-border market
  - Reaching out for research, government & business sectors
  - Level playing field for innovation and services on multi-service tiers



- **Action 1:** Interoperable, federated IaaS Cloud infrastructure
- **Action 2:** Public sector Cloud federation for Cloud for Europe marketplace
- **Action 3:** Engage in and lead H2020 e-Infrastructure, ICT LEIT & CEF projects to boost Cloud service market
- Action 4: Transparent, accounting, billing & SLA
- Neelie Kroes: "A Cloud for Europe" 14 Nov 2013, Cloud4Europe Berlin Action 5: EGI maintai http://bit.ly/1d0oRk8 through stra CloudWATCH and concertation meetings (e.g. 1CI, Cloudscape series)



# Conclusion

- EGI: Community of resource providers with long-term tradition in providing federated ICT services for research
- EGI Federated Cloud: Paving the way for a federated cloud in Europe
  - Open standards, open technology
  - Open membership, open processes
- Driver for innovation in Europe
- International perspective: Although EGI activity, a global federation is in scope, with global concrete interest
  - Korea, South Africa, Canada, Taiwan, Australia
  - large public Cloud providers



# Thank you!

#### **Questions?**

28 January 2013