

# SA1 and JRA1 Operations and Operational Tools

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EGI.eu







## Outline

- PART I
  - Objectives, tasks, effort, partners
- PART II
  - Resource Infrastructure
- PART III
  - Service infrastructure
- PART IV
  - Issues, use of resources, impact and plans



## SA1 Overview

Beneficiary Total PM

WP

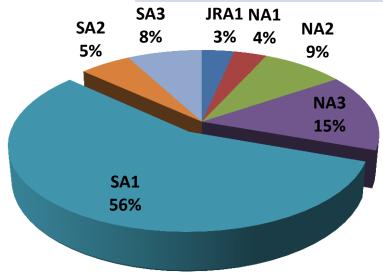
43 Countries 45 Beneficiaries

**5238 PMs** 

**109 FTEs** 



**SA1 Effort** 



	VVP	beneficiary	TOTAL PIM
	WP4-E	EGI.eu	36
	WP4-E	CERN	59
	WP4-E	CNRS	12
	WP4-E	CSC	23
	WP4-E	CSIC	29
	WP4-E	CYFRONET	23
	WP4-E	GRNET	70
	WP4-E	INFN	48
	WP4-E	KIT-G	70
6	WP4-E	LIP	17
	WP4-E	NCF	40
	WP4-E	SRCE	11
	WP4-E	STFC	
	WP4-E	VR-SNIC	23
	WP4-N	ARNES	
	WP4-N	CESNET	
	WP4-N	CNRS	
	WP4-N	CSC	
	WP4-N	CSIC	372
	WP4-N	CYFRONET	156
	WP4-N	E-ARENA	71
	WP4-N	GRENA	19
	WP4-N	GRNET	180
	WP4-N	ICI	
	WP4-N	ICT-BAS	
	WP4-N	IIAP NAS RA	_
	WP4-N	IMCS-UL	52
	WP4-N	INFN	378
	WP4-N	IPB	118

Beneficiary	Total PM
IUCC	25
KIT-G	278
LIP	107
MTA KFKI	118
NCF	159
RENAM	20
SIGMA	82
SRCE	72
STFC	277
SWITCH	86
TCD	94
TUBITAK	130
UCPH	81
UCY	48
UI SAV	96
UIIP NASB	30
UKIM	71
UOBL ETF	75
	71
	32
	84
	22
ASGC	193
ASTI	156
KEK	1
	92
	36
NUS	14
	IUCC KIT-G LIP MTA KFKI NCF RENAM SIGMA SRCE STFC SWITCH TCD TUBITAK UCPH UCY UI SAV UIIP NASB UKIM UOBL ETF UOM UPT VR-SNIC VU ASGC ASTI KEK KISTI



8.67 FTE

## JRA1 Overview

7 Countries8 Beneficiaries315 PMs



JRA1 Effort  SA2 5% SA3 8%	JRA1 3% NA1 4% NA2 9% NA3 15%
SA1 56%	

WP	Task	<b>Beneficiary</b>	<b>Total PMs</b>
WP7-E	TJRA1.1	INFN	24
WP7-E	TJRA1.2	KIT-G	47
WP7-E	TJRA1.2	CSIC	12
WP7-E	TJRA1.2	CNRS	12
WP7-E	TJRA1.2	GRNET	12
WP7-E	TJRA1.2	SRCE	12
WP7-E	TJRA1.2	STFC	24
WP7-E	TJRA1.2	CERN	12
WP7-G	TJRA1.3	CSIC	3
WP7-G	TJRA1.3	CNRS	3
WP7-G	TJRA1.3	SRCE	3
WP7-G	TJRA1.3	STFC	3
WP7-G	TJRA1.3	CERN	6
WP7-G	TJRA1.4	KIT-G	18
WP7-G	TJRA1.4	CSIC	18
WP7-G	TJRA1.4	INFN	26
WP7-G	TJRA1.4	STFC	27
WP7-G	TJRA1.5	CNRS	53



## SA1 tasks and resource distribution

	Task	Leader/Partner	Task effort distribution
TSA1.1	Activity Management	T. Ferrari/EGI.eu	1%
TSA1.2	Secure Infrastructure	M. Ma/STFC	9%
TSA1.3	Service Deployment Validation	M. David/LIP	11%
TSA1.4	Infrastructure for Grid Management	E. Imamagic/ SRCE	21%
TSA1.5	Accounting	J. Gordon/STFC	6%
TSA1.6	Helpdesk Infrastructure	T. Antoni/KIT	9 %
TSA1.7	Support Teams	R. Trompert/SARA	28%
TSA1.8	Providing a Reliable Grid Infrastructure and core services	C. Kanellopoulos/AUTH	15%



### JRA1 tasks and resource distribution

	Task	Leader/Partner	Task effort distribution
TJRA1.1	Activity Management	D. Cesini/INFN	7%
TJRA1.2	Maintenance and development of the deployed operational tools	T. Antoni/KIT	42%
TJRA1.3	Supporting National Deployment models	P. Solagna/EGI.eu	6% (PY1 only)
TJRA1.4	Accounting for usage of different resource types  Cloud, HPC, Desktop Grid,  Storage/Data Usage  Application Usage  Billing system	J. Gordon/SFTC	28% (PY2-PY4 only)
TJRA1.5	<ul> <li>Integrated Operations Portal</li> <li>Service Oriented model</li> <li>Harmonization with GOCDB</li> <li>Porting to Symfony</li> <li>New DCI integration</li> </ul>	C. L'Orphelin/CNRS	17% (PY1-PY3 only)



## Objectives

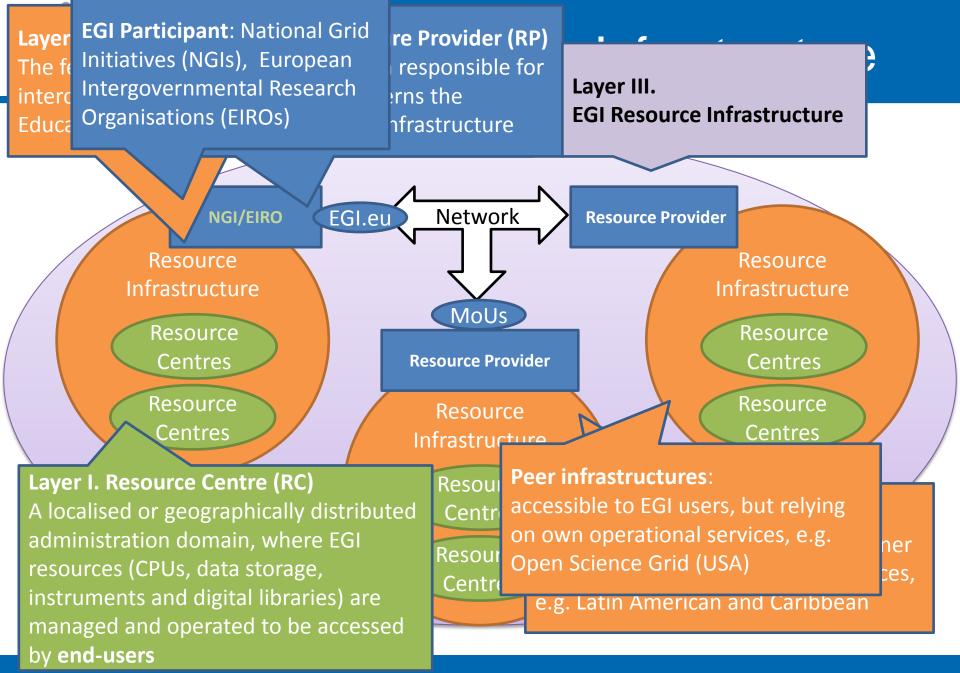
Operate a secure, reliable European-wide federated production grid infrastructure that is integrated and interoperates with other grids worldwide

	Tasks	Task Objectives	
01	TSA1.2	Maintain a secure infrastructure	
02	TSA1.3	Validate new technology releases (tools and middleware)	
03	TSA1.7	Support end-users and Resource Centre administrators	
04	TSA1.8	Service Level Management, grid oversight, documentation and procedures	
O5	TSA1.4 TSA1.5 TSA1.6	Operate tools, the accounting infrastructure and the EGI Helpdesk	
O6	JRA1.2 JRA1.3 JRA1.4 JRA1.5	<ul> <li>Evolve the operational tools used by the production infrastructure</li> <li>Maintenance, development and support of national deployment</li> <li>Accounting for the use of new resources (desktop, virtualisation, storage, data, application and billing)</li> </ul>	



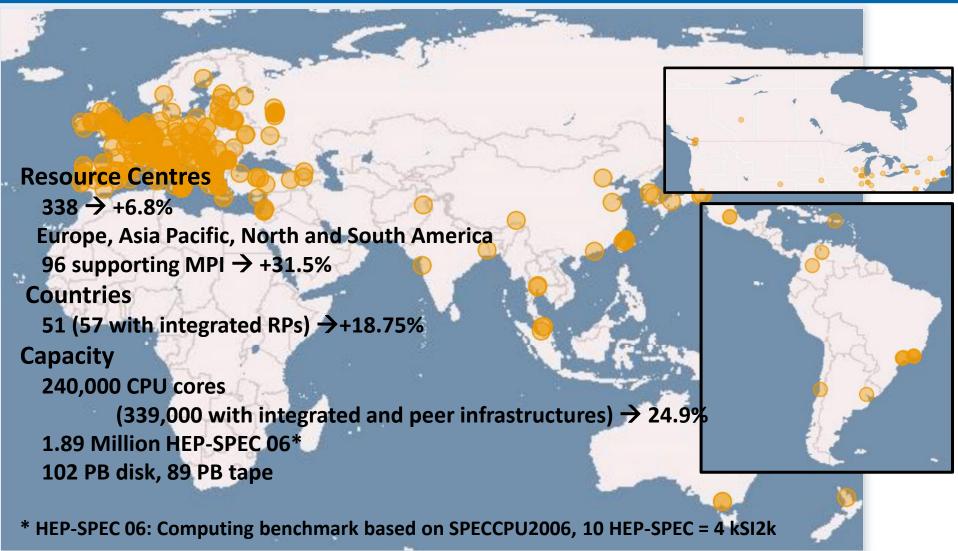
### PART II

- PART I
  - Objectives, tasks, effort, partners
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  - Resource Infrastructure
    - architecture
    - resource capacity and utilisation
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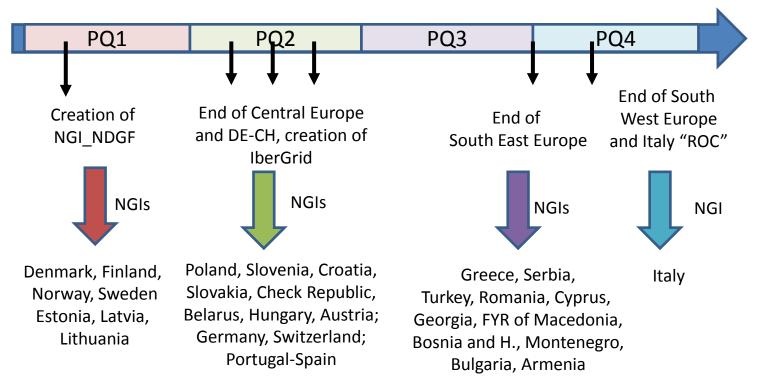
## Status and yearly increase





## From EGEE federations to NGIs

- April 2010: 12 EGEE federated regional infrastructures
- April 2011: 40 European NGIs and 1 EIRO (CERN)
  - and 4 integrated resource infrastructures (in the Asia Pacific, Canada, Latin American and Caribbean regions)





# Service/Resource Centre (RC) Availability and Reliability

### Availability

- the percentage of time that the service/RC was up and running (uptime / total time) x 100
- minimum RC availability: 70%

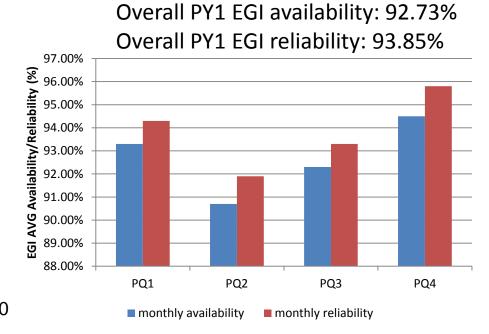
### Reliability

 the percentage of time that the service/RC was up and running, excluding periods of scheduled interventions
 [uptime / (total time – scheduled time)] x 100

minimum RC reliability: 75%

### Suspension policy

- RC availability < 50% for 3 consecutive months</li>
- 6 RCs suspended
- stricter policy from PY2: from 50 to 70%

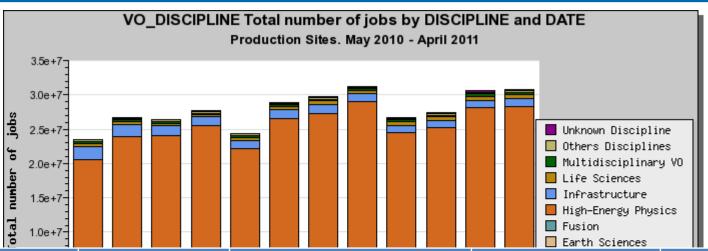


### Reporting

- monthly performance reports per RC
- new ticket-based procedure for monitoring of underperforming RCs



## Usage statistics



Metric	Unit	Per month	Per day	2011-2010 vs 2009-2010
Average Number Jobs	number	All VOs: 27.8 M Non HEP: 2.8 M (10% of total)	All VOs: 914,000 Non HEP: 100,000	+82% +47%
CPU wall clock (all VOs)	hours	All VOs: 74.8 M Non HEP: 7.0 M	All VOs: 2.5 M Non HEP: 230,600	+35% +28%
Normalised CPU wall clock	HEP-SPEC 06 hours	All VOs: 563.2 M Non HEP: 50.3 M	All VOs: 18.5 M Non HEP: 1.7 M	+101% +56%



### PART III

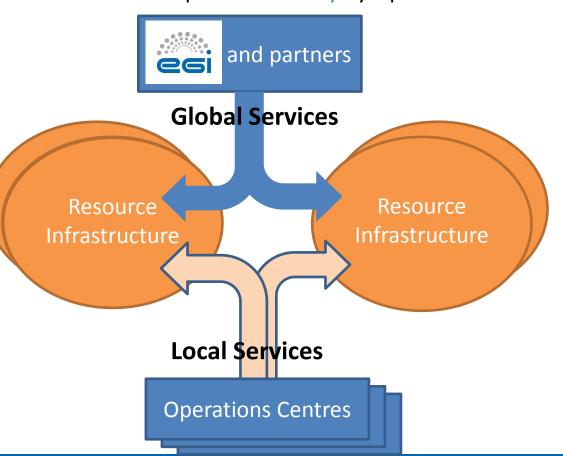
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## **EGI Service Infrastructure**

The **service infrastructure** enables secure, interoperable and reliable access to distributed resources.

EGI services are provided locally by Operations Centres and globally by EGI.eu.



### **Service categories:**

- I. Infrastructure Services → Tools
  - II. Technical Services →
    Grid middleware
  - III. Support Services → Helpdesk
- IV. Human Services →
  Service Level Management, security,
  documentation, coordination



## I. Infrastructure Services

- Operational tools
  - Message brokers
    - TSA1.4, JRA1.2
  - Service Availability Monitoring
    - TSA1.4, JRA1.2, JRA1.3
  - Operations Portal
    - TSA1.4, JRA1.2, JRA1.5
  - Accounting
    - TSA1.5, JRA1.4
  - Helpdesk
    - TSA1.6, JRA1.2
  - Grid Configuration DataBase
    - TSA1.4, JRA1.2



# I. Infrastructure Services Message Brokers

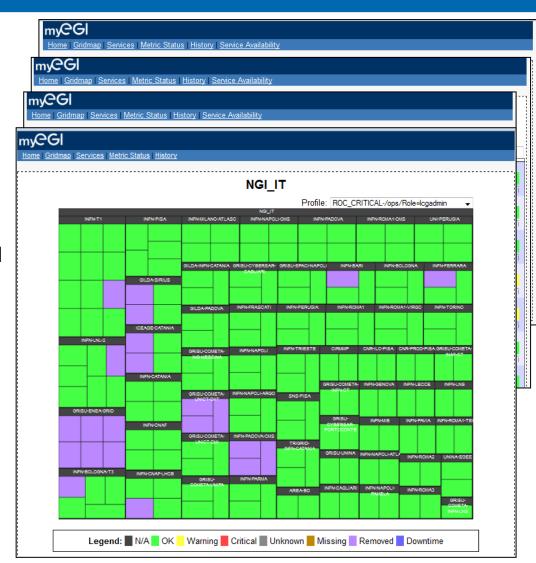
- Communication bus used by operational tools to exchange information
  - EGI Global Service based on open source messaging (Apache ActiveMQ)
  - producers/consumers
  - 4 brokers operated by 3 institutes
    - AUTH (GR), CERN and SRCE (HR)
  - authorization plugin to limit access to broker queues/topics based on server hostname registered in GOCDB and/or user VO membership



## I. Infrastructure Services Service Availability Monitoring (SAM) 1/2

## SAM: monitoring framework for RCs and services

- main data sources for the Operations Dashboard
- data source to generate
   Availability/Reliability statistics
- local/central components:
  - test submission framework: based on the Nagios system and customised by the Nagios Configurator Generator
  - databases for storage of information about topology (Aggregated Topology Provider), metrics (Metrics Description DataBase) and results (Metrics Results Store)
  - 3. visualisation tool GUI: MyEGI





## I. Infrastructure Services Service Availability Monitoring (SAM) 2/2

- 8 releases following the new EGI software provisioning and deployment process
- MyEGI GUI in production (central/local instances)
  - new look and feel, GridMap style plots
  - programmatic interface
- Re-engineering of database components
  - ATP as new topology provider
- Probes
  - integration of ARC and GLOBUS 5 probes (UNICORE in progress)
- Other
  - Creation of 2<sup>nd</sup> level support unit
  - handover of probe maintenance/development (where applicable) to technology providers (EMI, IGE) – in progress



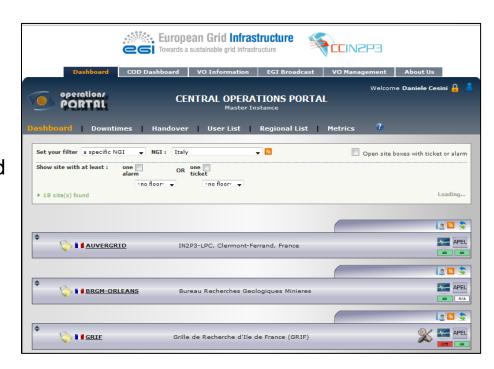
## I. Infrastructure Services Operations Portal

### Operations Portal (CNRS)

- broadcast tool
- Operational Dashboard
- VO Identity Cards

#### **Achievements**

- 8 releases
- package for local deployment released and updated (deployed in 4 NGIs)
- porting to a new web framework almost completed
- improvements to all the modules
  - VO ID Cards module implementation driven by NA3 requirements
- integration with security dashboard in progress
- new "Central Operator on Duty" view released



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# I. Infrastructure Services Accounting Repository and Portal

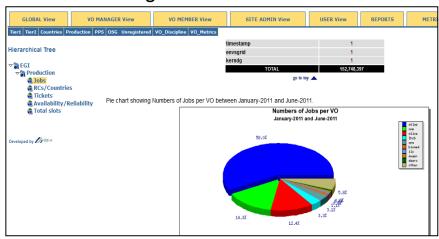
Global/local service to collect and provide information about usage of compute resources within the production infrastructure

- Central components
  - gLite-APEL usage record repositories (STFC)
  - Accounting Portal (FCTSG) GUI for access to data from the Accounting Repository
- Local components
  - Sensors, national /regional repositories and portal
  - APEL local database implementation in progress

#### **Achievements**

new: integration of the APEL accounting system with the message broker network and decommissioning of central R-GMA services

- porting of APEL tests to Nagios
- portal modified to support the new
   GOCDB4 PI and the Operations Portal
   XML feeds
- NGI View added in the portal



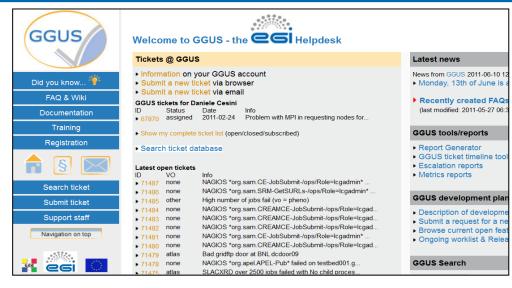


### I. Infrastructure Services

### EGI Helpdesk

### EGI Helpdesk (KIT)

- distributed system with a central component (Global Grid User Support - GGUS) interfaced local helpdesks
- Achievements
  - 9 releases
  - update of support teams and units
  - integration of the new NGIs (31 NGIs interfaced, 22 as support units, 6 with a local helpdesk)
  - definition and implementation of new workflows for
    - technology support (1<sup>st</sup> level, 2<sup>nd</sup> level and 3<sup>rd</sup> level provided by the Technology Providers – EMI, IGE etc.) and the respective access privileges
    - support of software provisioning and bug reporting processes that involve EGI and its external technology providers
  - local instance (xGUS) available and deployed by various NGIs/projects





### I. Infrastructure Services

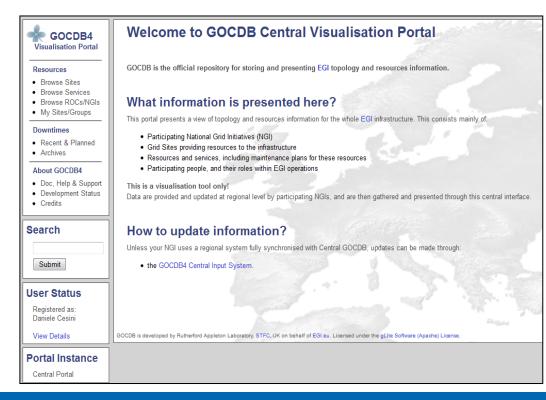
## Central configuration repository

### GOCDB (STFC)

EGI relies on a central configuration database to record static information contributed by the resource providers as to the service instances that they are running and the individual contact, role and status information for those responsible for particular services

#### **Achievements**

- decommissioning of GOCDB3, release and deployment of new GOCDB4
- prototype for local deployment available but w/o synchronisation system
- naming schema modification to integrate UNICORE services
- GLUE2.0 compatibility for service names – in progress

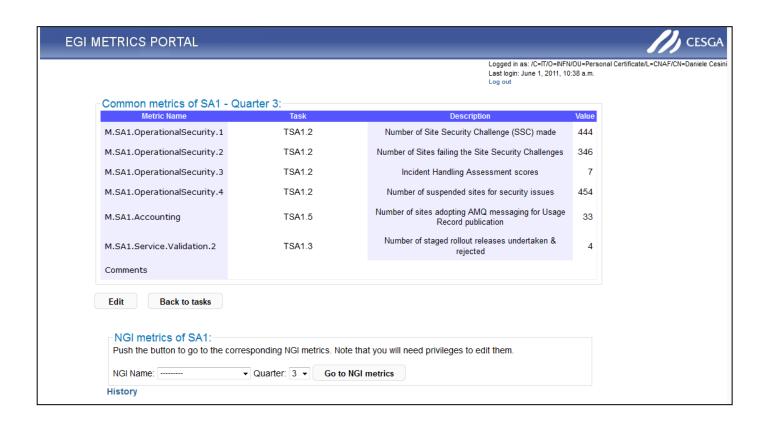




### **Project Management Tool**

### **Metrics Portal**

Metrics Portal (FCTSG) prototype tool being developed for a manual/automatic collection of EGI-InSPIRE metrics from different information sources to track project and partner performance





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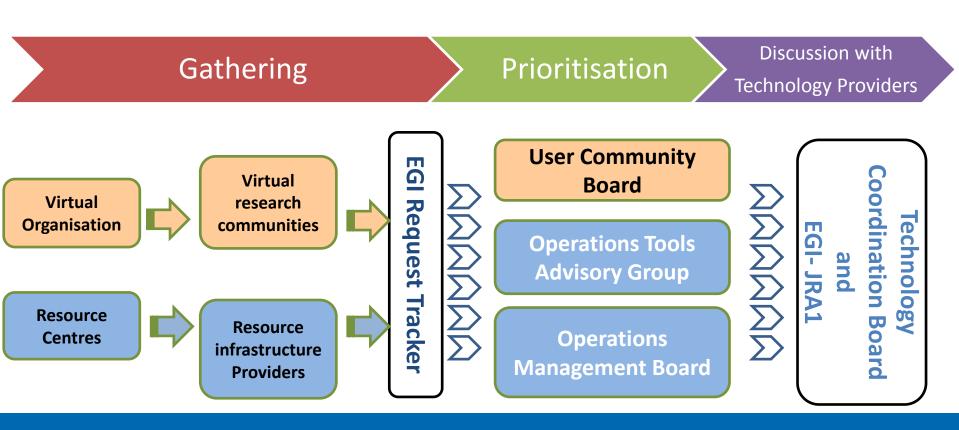
## II. Technical Services

- Reliable deployment and enhancement of software and integration of new technology
  - Requirements gathering
    - TSA1.1
  - Technology Staged Rollout
    - TSA1.3
  - Interoperability
    - TSA1.3
  - Core services
    - TSA1.8



# II. Technical Services Requirements gathering

New process for requirements gathering (tools and deployed software) every 3 months





# II. Technical Services Staged Rollout

- New software updates (grid middleware and tools) are deployed into the production infrastructure incrementally through a staged rollout to ensure that they are reliable in actual use, following successful verification of the software component against published criteria
- Early Adopters are the production Resource Centres willing to deploy one or more new releases
  - automation of the process based on RT
  - process tested with the validation of gLite 3.1/3.2 releases and SAM

Achievements	Value
Max number of components tested/rejected in staged rollout per PQ	29/3
Max number of staged rollout tests undertaken	40 (PQ4)
Number of EA teams	45
Middleware stacks/components	ARC, gLite, UNICORE, SAM, CA trust chain, GLOBUS - in progress



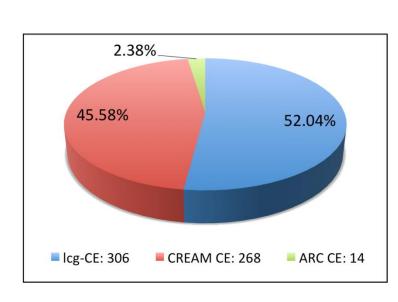
# II. Technical Services Interoperability

### Deployed middleware

- ARC (2.38%), gLite (97.62%), UNICORE (1 RC)
- more ARC and UNICORE installations expected in 2011
- Croatia, Germany, Poland, Romania, The Netherlands, UK integrating GLOBUS and/or UNICORE → GLOBUS and UNICORE task forces

### Accomplishments

- ARC fully integrated in to GOCDB, accounting and SAM
- integration of UNICORE and GLOBUS in progress
- Open Grid Forum
  - Production Grid Infrastructure WG
  - Grid Interoperability Now WG
  - Infrastructure Policy Group

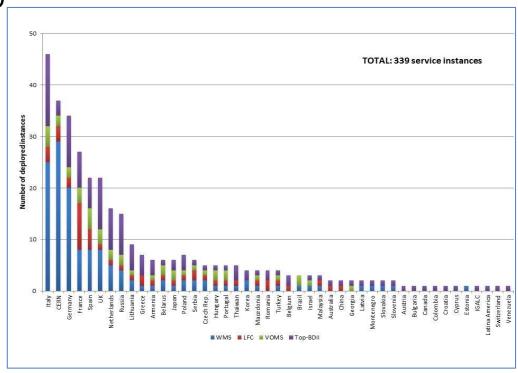




# II. Technical Services Core services

### Achievements

- core grid services for new/small VOs
- new infrastructure for the DTEAM VO membership management (troubleshooting)
- membership management for OPS VO (monitoring)
- new infrastructure for monitoring of uncertified sites
- catch all CA
- 339 local core grid service instances
  - 135 workload management services (WMS)
  - 45 file catalogues (LFC)
  - 118 information discovery services (top-BDII)
  - 41 VO membership services (VOMS)





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## III. Support Services 1/2

Technical Services	SA1 tasks	Central components	Local components
1 <sup>st</sup> level support	TSA1.7	Triage of tickets in GGUS	1 <sup>st</sup> level support for tickets opened locally
Grid oversight	TSA1.7	Central operations support and escalation of tickets not managed locally	Local operations support
Network Support	TSA1.7	Support to connectivity and performance problems (contact point to the NREN PERT teams)	

2<sup>nd</sup> level support: Deployment Middleware Support Unit (SA2)

3<sup>rd</sup> level support: Technology providers



## III. Support Services 2/2

### Accomplishments

- new training and dissemination channels for new NGI support teams, monthly newsletter
- most of the new NGIs successfully established their own local support structures
- support for network performance issues in place (relying on tools for monitoring and troubleshooting) – contact point with NREN PERT teams

Metric	Value
Average number of EGI tickets CREATED/month	965 tickets (~constant)
Average monthly response time	3.24 operating hours
Average median of monthly solution time	6.67 operating hours

#### But

- central infrastructure oversight workload affected by new Operations Centres starting operations, now progressively reducing
- support problems faced in some NGIs now under resolution



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## IV. Human Services

- Local human services with central coordination
  - Service Level Management
    - TSA1.8
  - Operational security
    - TSA1.2
  - Documentation
    - TSA1.8
  - Operations Management
    - TSA1.1



### IV. Human Services

## Service Level Management

### Purpose

- 1. to provide the metrics for conformance of the achieved level of service to the agreed one
- to ensure that the agreed level of service is provided (monitoring and reporting on Service Levels)

#### Achievements

- new EGI Resource Centre Operational Level Agreement [ITIL v3]
  - agreement between EGI ("IT Service Provider") and a Resource Centre ("another part of the same Organisation")
  - an OLA supports the EGI delivery of grid services ("IT Services") to end-users ("Customers")
  - duties, services and the related quality parameters
- Resource Provider OLA in progress
- definition of new GGUS-based process for Service Level Management (involving the central operators on duty – COD)
- new suspension policy



## IV. Human Services

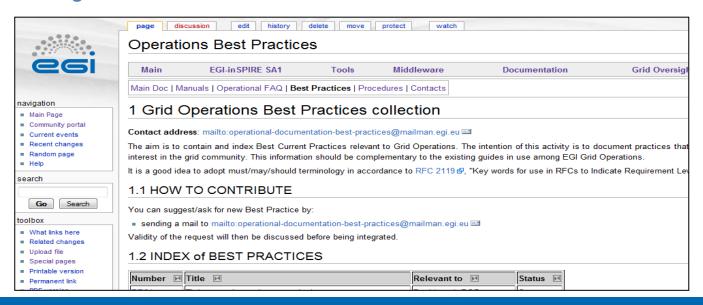
## Operational security

		Achievements  • Security incident response
• \	landling potential report EGI CSIRT ruinerabilities rulnerability assessment ecure coding education	Security Service Challenge 4  → 13 RCs tested (including WLCG Tier1 sites)  9 security incidents handled  12 advisories is ued (3 critical)  3 critical vulnerabilities mitigated within 7 days  1 security training session (EGI TF)
	SVG	<ul> <li>→ software vulnerabilities rep</li> <li>→ 15 concerning Grid middleware</li> <li>→ 4 fixed (others have not passed their Target Date yet)</li> </ul>
	Procedures	3 new procedures Software vulnerability handling Critical vulnerability handling Security incident (exploited vulnerability) handling
	Resource Centres suspended	0



## IV. Human Services Documentation

- Documentation collected at the EGI <u>wiki</u> (160 operations pages)
  - 9 new <u>procedures</u> defined and approved
  - 3 new <u>manuals</u> and several guides in progress
  - migration and update of existing legacy technical documentation in progress
  - mirroring of EGI wiki at ASGC





## PART IV

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### Issues

### SA1

- pending integration of two NGIs
- successful establishment of some NGI as reference provider in the country

### JRA1

- development for local deployment tools delayed
- no funded effort for 2<sup>nd</sup> level support of distributed tools
  - SAM
  - Operations Portal



## Use of Resources 1/2

### SA1

- 98% PMs achieved (aggregated)
- EGI.eu Global Services
  - some marginal cases of overspending due to transition from EGEE
  - TSA1.8E: 59% of the allocated PMs were consumed due to issues in claiming effort within the JRU (nevertheless, all services were successfully delivered)
- NGI Local Services
  - few cases of under/overspending that will be compensated over the duration of the project
  - overspending due to the transition from a EGEE federation to a NGI and to the setup of a new Operations Centre

### JRA1

80% PMs achieved (aggregated across all tasks)



## Use of Resources 2/2

- TJRA1.2 Maintenance
  - total spent → 86%
  - unspent effort can be compensated during the coming years 4-year task
- TJRA1.3 Development of tool packages for local deployment
  - total spent → 63%
  - underspending by almost all the partners and development not completed
    - hiring issues for some partners
    - consolidation of use cases
    - dependencies among tool development roadmaps
  - proposal: extension of TJRA1.3 into PY2
- TJRA1.5 (CNRS)
  - total spent → 76%
  - harmonisation of operations portal with GOCDB postponed



## Plans for next year

#### SA1

- day-by-day operations (security, support, oversight)
- wide participation in staged rollout activities
- integration
  - future NGIs and MoUs with new integrated RPs
  - finish UNICORE and GLOBUS integration
  - virtualised resources, desktop grids and PRACE (pilots)
- operational tools availability reports (Global and Local)
- automation of service level management processes
- JRA1
  - accounting
    - new APEL Publisher → September 2011
    - regional Accounting Server packaged and released to NGIs → December 2011
    - extension to support new resources and EGI business models
  - local deployment models to be completed (synchronisation system for regional GOCDB)
  - Operations Portal: Integration of security dashboard, feature enhancements, regionalisation



## Activity impact and value

Project objective	SA1/JRA1 Achievements
O1 The continued operation and expansion of today's production infrastructure	<ul> <li>SA1 and JRA1 provided continued, open and available services to all disciplines</li> <li>Radical transition to a NGI-based model → &gt;20 NGIs         <ul> <li>NGIs at different levels of maturity but active, increasingly sustainable and improving their performance</li> </ul> </li> <li>OMB and OTAG established → &gt;40 members</li> <li>Installed capacity and Resource Centres integrated continued to grow → +25% CPU cores, +85% job run</li> <li>28 operational tool releases</li> <li>6 task forces</li> </ul>
O4 Interfaces that expand access to new user communities	<ul> <li>Support of MPI expanding → +31.5%</li> <li>Integration of UNICORE → HPC</li> </ul>
O5 Mechanisms to integrate existing infrastructure providers in Europe and around the world	<ul> <li>New procedures and processes → +9</li> <li>Collaboration with integrated RPs through MoUs</li> </ul>
O6 Establish processes and procedures to allow the integration of new DCI technologies	<ul> <li>Accounting infrastructure migrated to messaging</li> <li>ARC fully integrated, GLOBUS and UNICORE in progress</li> <li>Integration of virtual Grid sites (StratusLab)</li> </ul>



## Summary

- All project metric targets met
- Effective contribution of both SA1 and JRA1 to meet the project objectives
  - continued operation with increasing performance and growing level of integration
  - new operational structures
    - from 12 federations to 40 NGIs and a framework for collaboration with integrated infrastructures
  - expansion of the resource infrastructure and increasing usage
    - +25% sites
    - +84% jobs run